VOLUME 48 NUMBER 1 (published 23 June 1988) JULY 1988

Contents

Articles

Giuliana Valduga, Santiago Nonell, Elena Reddi, Giulio Jori and Silvia E. Braslavsky 1 The production of singlet molecular oxygen by zinc(II) phthalocyanine in ethanol and in unilamellar vesicles. Chemical quenching and phosphorescence studies

A. Koziolowa, A. J. W. G. Visser and J. Koziol 7 Phototautomerism of lumichrome in methanol–acetic acid mixtures. A steady-state and time-resolved fluorescence study

Fernanda Ricchelli, Daniela Stevanin and Giulio Jori 13 Porphyrin–liposome interactions: influence of the physico-chemical properties of the phospholipid bilayer

John A. Hartley, Krzysztof Reszka and J. William Lown 19 Photosensitization by antitumor agents—7. Correlation between anthracenedione-photosensitized DNA damage, NADH oxidation and oxygen consumption following visible light illumination

Ahmed Aboul-Enein and Dietrich Schulte-Frohlinde 27 Biological deactivation and single-strand breakage of plasmid DNA by photosensitization using tris(2,2′-bipyridyl)ruthenium(II) and peroxydisulfate

Nahum J. Duker and Patricia E. Gallagher 35 Purine photoproducts

James E. Cleaver, Felipe Cortés, Deneb Karentz, Louise H. Lutze, William F. Morgan, Audrey N. Player, Ljiljana Vuksanovic and David L. Mitchell 41 The relative biological importance of cyclobutane and (6-4)pyrimidine-pyrimidone dimer photoproducts in human cells: evidence from a xeroderma pigmentosum revertant

David L. Mitchell 51 The relative cytotoxicity of (6-4)photoproducts and cyclobutane dimers in mammalian cells

Douglas E. Brash 59 UV mutagenic photoproducts in *Escherichia coli* and human cells: a molecular genetics perspective on human skin cancer

Andrew A. Francis, William L. Carrier and James D. Regan 67 The effect of temperature and wavelength on production and photolysis of a UV-induced photosensitive DNA lesion which is not repaired in xeroderma pigmentosum variant cells

Patrick G. Lanham and James A. Houghton 73 The isolation and partial characterization of UV sensitive mutants of *Synechococcus* PCC7943 (*Anacystis nidulans* 602)

Roger G. Phillips and Klaus Kalthoff 77 Monoclonal antibody with specific affinity for pyrimidine dimers in RNA

M. Blumthaler and W. Ambach 85 Solar UVB-albedo of various surfaces

Kohji Hasunuma, Kanako Funadera, Kazuhiko Furukawa and Yukie Miyamoto-Shinohara 89 Rhythmic oscillation of cyclic 3′,5′-AMP and -GMP concentration and stimulation of flowering by cyclic 3′,5′-GMP in *Lemna paucicostata* 381

Hideki Kandori, Sinzi Matuoka, Hiroshi Nagai, Yoshinori Shichida and Tôru Yoshizawa 93 Dependency of apparent relative quantum yield of isorhodopsin to rhodopsin on the photon density of picosecond laser pulse

Peter Hegemann and Wolfgang Marwan 99 Single photons are sufficient to trigger movement responses in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*

Yasushi Koyama, Mariko Kanaji and Toshio Shimamura 107 Configurations of neurosporene isomers isolated from the reaction center and the light-harvesting complex of *Rhodobacter spheroides* G1C. A resonance raman, electronic absorption, and ^{1}H-NMR study

Sylvie Lemieux and Robert Carpentier 115 Properties of immobilized thylakoid membranes in a photosynthetic photo-electrochemical cell

Research Note

P. Hegemann, U. Hegemann and K. W. Foster 123 Reversible bleaching of *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* rhodopsin *in vivo*

Notice I

VOLUME 48 NUMBER 2 (published 21 July 1988) AUGUST 1988

Contents

Rapid Communication

Stephen P. A. Fodor, J. Clark Lagarias and Richard A. Mathies 129 Resonance Raman spectra of the P_r-form of phytochrome

Articles

C. Candide, J. P. Reyftmann, R. Santus, J. C. Mazière, P. Morlière and S. Goldstein 137 Modification of ϵ-amino group of lysines, cholesterol oxidation and oxidized lipid–apoprotein cross-link formation by porphyrin-photosensitized oxidation of human low density lipoproteins

Antonio E. Alegria and Peter Riesz 147 Photochemistry of aqueous adriamycin and daunomycin. A spin trapping study with ^{17}O enriched oxygen and water

Harry Morrison and Rose Marie Deibel 153 Urocanic acid photobiology. Photooxidation and superoxide formation

V. Gottfried, D. Peled, J. W. Winkelman and S. Kimel 157 Photosensitizers in organized media: singlet oxygen production and spectral properties

L. C. Collins-Gold, D. C. Barber, W. J. Hagan, S. L. Gibson, R. Hilf and D. G. Whitten 165 Synthetic porphyrins at interfaces; photosensitization and related reactions of atropisomers of *o*-substituted tetraphenylporphine derivatives in films, reversed micelles and membranes

M. Bazin, L. K. Patterson, J. C. Ronfard-Haret and R. Santus 177 Superoxide dismutase as an amplifier of the chemical reactivity of porphyrin radical cations

W. C. Neely and M. Y. Siraj 181 Binding, excitation energy transfer and photosensitization in griseofulvin–DNA mixtures

Pedro F. Aramendia, Marianne Krieg, Christian Nitsch, Edith Bittersmann and Silvia E. Braslavsky 187 The photophysics of Merocyanine 540. A comparative study in ethanol and in liposomes

Yasuhiro Sorata, Umeo Takahama and Mitsutaka Kimura 195 Cooperation of quercetin with ascorbate in the protection of photosensitized lysis of human erythrocytes in the presence of hematoporphyrin

Irena Szumiel, Danuta Wlodek and Karl J. Johanson 201 Impaired repair of UVC-induced DNA damage in L5178Y-R cells: DNA unwinding studies with the use of 1-β-D-arabinofuranosyl cytosine

R. H. Clarke, K. Nakagawa and J. M. Isner 205 Comparison of free radicals produced by laser and ultrasound ablation of cardiovascular tissue

Du-Jeon Jang, Timothy C. Corcoran and M. A. El-Sayed 209 Effects of metal cations, retinal, and the photocycle on the tryptophan emission in bacteriorhodopsin

Research Notes

Robert Renthal and Alexander Hollub 219 A role for menadione in the purple membrane proton pump?

Jonathan N. Delahanty, Jeffrey C. Evans, Christopher C. Rowlands and Martin D. Barratt 223 The interpretation of the electron spin resonance spectrum obtained by ultraviolet irradiation of the photoallergen bithionol

J. G. Parker 225 A more exact theoretical interpretation of recent experimental data obtained using the separated sensitizer and substrate method to investigate $O_2(^1\Delta_g)$ interactions. Possible importance of $O_2(^1\Sigma_g^+)$

Meyrick J. Peak, W. Robert Midden, David M. Babasick and David A. Haugen 229 Photochemistry of 4-thiouridine and thymine

Intisar Husain, William L. Carrier, James D. Regan and Aziz Sancar 233 Photoreactivation of killing in *E. coli* K-12 *phr*$^-$ cells is not caused by pyrimidine dimer reversal

James Dillon, James C. Kennedy, Roy H. Pottier and Joan E. Roberts 235 *In vitro* and *in vivo* protection against phototoxic side effects of photodynamic therapy by radioprotective agents WR-2721 and WR-77913

S. Schneider, F. Baumann, P. Geiselhart, H. Kayser and H. Scheer 239 Biliproteins from the butterfly *Pieris brassicae* studied by time-resolved fluorescence and coherent anti-Stokes Raman spectroscopy

Technical Note

James N. Sturgis, C. Neil Hunter and Robert A. Niederman 243 Spectra and extinction coefficients of near-infrared absorption bands in membranes of *Rhodobacter sphaeroides* mutants lacking light-harvesting and reaction center complexes

Review Article
Vincent L. Pecoraro 249 Structural proposals for the manganese centers of the oxygen evolving complex: an inorganic chemist's perspective

Notices i

VOLUME 48 NUMBER 3 (published 3 August 1988) SEPTEMBER 1988

Contents

Articles

Frank J. Filippelli, S. E. Reeg, F. Sima Sariaslani, M. W. Duffel and J. P. N. Rosazza 265 Photochemical oxidation of vindoline and 16-O-acetylvindoline

R. Bonnett, D. J. McGarvey, A. Harriman, E. J. Land, T. G. Truscott and U-J. Winfield 271 Photophysical properties of *meso*-tetraphenylporphyrin and some *meso*-tetra(hydroxyphenyl)porphyrins

C. Tanielian and C. Wolff 277 Mechanism of physical quenching of singlet molecular oxygen by chlorophylls and related compounds of biological interest

Zdzislaw Salamon and H. Ti Tien 281 Light-induced electrical effects in a liquid crystal BLM containing TCNQ

J. B. Hudson and G. H. N. Towers 289 Antiviral properties of photosensitizers

Narayani Ramakrishnan, Marian E. Clay, Liang-yan Xue, Helen H. Evans, Antonio Rodriguez-Antunez and Nancy L. Oleinick 297 Induction of DNA–protein cross-links in Chinese hamster cells by the photodynamic action of chloroaluminum phthalocyanine and visible light

Oscar H. Will III, David E. Sawtelle, Pamela Iverson and Kara Jorve 305 Protection of *Ustilago violacea* from toluidine blue photosensitization and hydrogen peroxide induced killing and mitotic recombination by carotenes

Elsa Melloni, Teresa Dasdia, Giannino Fava, Emilio Rocca, Franco Zunino and Renato Marchesini 311 *In vitro* photosensitizing properties of Rhodamine 123 on different human tumor cell lines

E. Cundari and D. Averbeck 315 8-Methoxypsoralen-photoinduced DNA cross-links as determined in yeast by alkaline step elution under different reirradiation conditions. Relation with genetic effects

Francis P. Gasparro and Regina M. Santella 321 Immunoassay of DNA damage

Guy Samson, Jean-Claude Morissette and Radovan Popovic 329 Copper quenching of the variable fluorescence in *Dunaliella tertiolecta*. New evidence for a copper inhibition effect on PSII photochemistry

Lee France, Nicholas E. Geacintov, Su Lin, Bruce P. Wittmershaus, Robert S. Knox and Jacques Breton 333 Fluorescence decay kinetics and characteristics of bimolecular exciton annihilation in chloroplasts

Cornelia Bohne, Adelaide Faljoni-Alário and Giuseppe Cilento 341 Interaction of enzyme-generated species with chlorophyll-*a* and probes bound to serum albumins

Research Notes

Claire Pigault and Dominique Gerard 349 Photolysis of the single tryptophan residue of eel tropon[illegible] *C*

Hugo J. Niggli and Rudolf Röthlisberger 353 Sunlight-induced pyrimidine dimers in human skin fibroblasts in comparison with dimerization after artificial UV-irradiation

P. A. Firey, T. W. Jones, G. Jori and M. A. J. Rodgers 357 Photoexcitation of zinc phthalocyanine in mouse myeloma cells: the observation of triplet states but not of singlet oxygen

Review Articles

Giuseppe Cilento and Waldemar Adam 361 Photochemistry and photobiology without light

Ralph S. Becker 369 The visual process: photophysics and photoisomerization of model visual pigments and the primary reaction

VOLUME 48 NUMBER 4 (published 21 September 1988) OCTOBER 1988

Contents

Articles

R. A. Jones, S. Navaratnam, B. J. Parsons and G. O. Phillips 401 One-electron oxidation and reduction of azapropazone and phenylbutazone derivatives in aqueous solution: a pulse radiolysis study

Vincenzo Malatesta and Alessandra Andreoni 409 Dynamics of anthracyclines/DNA interaction: a laser time-resolved fluorescence study

J. Basu and K. K. Rohatgi-Mukherjee 417 Photoelectrochemical studies of metalloporphyrins

W. C. Neely, J. M. Martin and S. A. Barker 423 Products and relative reaction rates of the oxidation of tocopherols with singlet molecular oxygen

T. Sa e Melo, A. Maçanita, M. Prieto, M. Bazin, J. C. Ronfard-Haret and R. Santus 429 Photophysical behaviour of 5-methoxypsoralen in dioxane–water mixtures

H. Kaase, J. Metzdorf and H. Berger 439 Standards for UV instruments and risk of existing devices

Yau-Kwan Ho, Ravindra K. Pandey, Joseph R. Missert, David A. Bellnier and Thomas J. Dougherty 445 Carbon-14 labeling and biological activity of the tumor-localizing derivative of hematoporphyrin

Georg Oenbrink, Petra Jürgenlimke and Detlef Gabel 451 Accumulation of porphyrins in cells: influence of hydrophobicity aggregation and protein binding

C. David Lytle, Jonia Hsu, Jean M. Faw and Charles W. Miller 457 Responses of the planarian *Dugesia dorotocephala* to ultraviolet radiation or photosensitized treatments

Benjamin Ehrenberg and Eitan Gross 461 The effect of liposomes' membrane composition on the binding of the photosensitizers HPD and Photofrin II

Olga Tiphlova and Tiina Karu 467 Stimulation of *Escherichia coli* division by low-intensity monochromatic visible light

Patrick G. Lanham and James A. Houghton 473 Weigle-reactivation in a cyanobacterium (*Synechococcus* PCC7934) is induced by UV but not by mitomycin-C or nalidixic acid

Alex E. S. Green and Shun-Tie Chai 477 Solar spectral irradiance in the visible and infrared regions

Chuannong Zhou, Carla Milanesi and Giulio Jori 487 An ultrastructural comparative evaluation of tumors photosensitized by porphyrins administered in aqueous solution, bound to liposomes or to lipoproteins

Rajni Govindjee, Zsolt Dancshazy, Thomas G. Ebrey, Colin Longstaff and Robert R. Rando 493 Photochemistry of methylated rhodopsins

Willem J. DeGrip, Daniel Gray, John Gillespie, Petra H. M. Bovee, Ellen M. M. Van den Berg, Johan Lugtenburg and Kenneth J. Rothschild 497 Photoexcitation of rhodopsin: conformation changes in the chromophore, protein and associated lipids as determined by FTIR difference spectroscopy

Tamara Kubasova, Márta Fenyö, Zoltán Somosy, Lajos Gazsó and Iván Kertész 505 Investigations on biological effect of polarized light

R. Scheuerlein and D. Koller 511 Intermediates in the photoconversion of functional phytochrome in fern spores of *Dryopteris*—I. Demonstration and quantitative characterization of the photochromic system $P_r \Leftrightarrow I^i_{700}$ using nanosecond-laser pulses

R. Scheuerlein, Y. Inoue and M. Furuya 519 Intermediates in the photoconversion of functional phytochrome in fern spores of *Dryopteris*—II. *In vivo* kinetics of the decay of I^i_{700} and of the formation of P_{fr} studied with a double-laser apparatus

Asaad Salehi, W. Anthony Oertling, Harold N. Fonda, Gerald T. Babcock and C. K. Chang 525 Resonance Raman spectra of the π-cation radicals of copper, cobalt and nickel methyloctaethylchlorins: vibrational characteristics of chlorophyll models

Robert J. Donohoe, Harry A. Frank and David F. Bocian 531 Resonance Raman spectra and normal mode descriptions of a bacteriochlorophyll *a* model complex

Research Notes

Camillo Ghiron, Marc Bazin and Rene Santus 539 Determination of the acrylamide quenching constant for protein and model indole triplets

M. Tsuchiya, Y. Iwamoto, T. Masuzawa, T. Shimizu, T. Morita and Y. Yanagihara 545 Inhibitory effects of ethanol on the photodynamic cell inactivation and petite induction by euflavine in yeast, *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*

Minjoong Yoon, Roger M. LeBlanc, M. Ather Ali and Peter H. Heinermann 549 Low-temperature photoacoustic spectroscopy of porphyropsin in the intact retina of the creek chub, *Semotilus atromaculatus*

Thomas Hiff and Larry Kevan 553 Separation of photoinduced chlorophyll-*a* cation and *p*-tetrabromobenzoquinone anion electron spin resonance lines at 35 GHz in frozen vesicle solutions

Technical Note

H. J. Killick, A. A. Primarolo, R. M. Mackenzie and A. C. Forkner 555 An inexpensive automatic recorder for biologically important solar UV

Book Review 559

VOLUME 48 NUMBER 5 (published 10 October 1988) NOVEMBER 1988

Contents

Articles

Akio Yoshimura and Takeshi Ohno 561 Lumiflavin-sensitized photooxygenation of indole

Takashi Ito and Mikio Saito 567 Degradation of oligonucleotides by vacuum-UV radiation in solid: roles of the phosphate group and bases

S. Caffieri, V. Lucchini, P. Rodighiero, G. Miolo and F. Dall'Acqua 573 3,4 And 4′,5′-photocycloadducts between 4′-methylangelicin and thymine from DNA

J. Kenneth Hoober, Theodore W. Sery and Nobuto Yamamoto 579 Photodynamic sensitizers from chlorophyll: purpurin-18 and chlorin p_6

Jean-Luc Décout, Georges Huart and Jean Lhomme 583 Interactions and photoreactivity of 5-alkoxypsoralens with thymine. A model approach

Jean-Luc Décout and Jean Lhomme 597 Interactions and photoreactivity of 8-alkoxypsoralens with thymine. A model approach

Thomas A. Dahl, W. Robert Midden and D. C. Neckers 607 Comparison of photodynamic action by Rose Bengal in gram-positive and gram-negative bacteria

J. P. J. Boegheim, J. W. M. Lagerberg, T. M. A. R. Dubbelman, K. Tijssen, H. J. Tanke, J. Van der Meulen and J. Van Steveninck 613 Photodynamic effects of hematoporphyrin derivative on the uptake of rhodamine 123 by mitochondria of intact murine L929 fibroblasts and Chinese hamster ovary K1 cells

S. A. Schoonderwoerd, G. M. J. Beijersbergen van Henegouwen and J. J. Luijendijk 621 Photobinding of chlorpromazine and its sulfoxide *in vitro* and *in vivo*

Len Roza, Kees J. M. van der Wulp, Sandra J. MacFarlane, Paul H. M. Lohman and Robert A. Baan 627 Detection of cyclobutane thymine dimers in DNA of human cells with monoclonal antibodies raised against a thymine dimer-containing tetranucleotide

Tish Young, Sang-Tae Kim, John R. Van Camp, Rosemarie F. Hartman and Seth D. Rose 635 Transient intermediates in intramolecularly photosensitized pyrimidine dimer splitting by indole derivatives

Wei-Ping Zhen, Otto Dahl, Ole Buchardt and Peter E. Nielsen 643 On the DNA bending by psoralen interstrand crosslinking. A gel electrophoretic study

Michael T. Tseng, Yi-He Ling and James I. Harty 647 Thymidine uptake, incorporation and DNA polymerase activity in murine bladder tumor cell, MBT-2, exposed to UV activated dihematoporphyrin ether

N. S. Murali, Alan H. Teramura and Stephen K. Randall 653 Response differences between two soybean cultivars with contrasting UV-B radiation sensitivities

David J. Schoen and Ronald R. Watson 659 Prevention of UV irradiation induced suppression of monocyte functions by retinoids and carotenoids *in vitro*

Richard A. Larson, Karen A. Marley, Robert W. Tuveson and May R. Berenbaum 665 β-Carboline alkaloids: mechanisms of phototoxicity to bacteria and insects

Michael T. Tseng, Malcolm W. R. Reed, Douglas M. Ackermann, Dale A. Schuschke, T. Jeffery Wieman and Frederick N. Miller 675 Photodynamic therapy induced ultrastructural alterations in microvasculature of the rat cremaster muscle

Ruud W. Busker, Gerard M. J. Beijersbergen van Henegouwen, Ed. P. van Ballegooie and Wendie Vasbinder 683 Irreversible binding of nitrofurantoin to skin and to plasma proteins of UV-A exposed rats

Vivienne E. Reeve, Melissa Matheson, Gavin E. Greenoak, Paul J. Canfield, Christa Boehm-Wilcox and Clifford H. Gallagher 689 Effect of dietary lipid on UV light carcinogenesis in the hairless mouse

Joseph K. E. Ortega, Keith J. Manica and Russell G. Keanini 697 *Phycomyces*: turgor pressure behavior during the light and avoidance growth responses

Tetsuo Ueda, Yoshihito Mori, Toshiyuki Nakagaki and Yonosuke Kobatake 705 Action spectra for superoxide generation and UV and visible light photoavoidance in plasmodia of *Physarum polycephalum*

Mathias Senge and Horst Senger 711 Chlorination of isolated chlorophylls *in vitro*

Guilherme L. Indig, Ana Campa, Etelvino J. H. Bechara and Giuseppe Cilento 719 Conjugated diene formation promoted by triplet acetone acting upon arachidonic acid

VOLUME 48 NUMBER 6 (published November 1988) DECEMBER 1988

Contents

Articles

Kaku Uehara, Mamoru Mimuro, Yoshihiko Fujito and Makoto Tanaka 725 Spectral analysis of chlorophyll *a* aggregates in the presence of water-soluble macromolecules

C. T. Lin, L. N. Williamson, Y. G. Chyan and A. D. S. Marques 733 Deprotonation dynamics of local anesthetics in hydrophobic media: dibucaine · HCl in water/alcohol or surfactant mixtures

David Kessel, T. J. Dougherty and T. G. Truscott 741 Photosensitization by diporphyrins joined via methylene bridges

Bernhard Nickl, Ingrid Mass and Rainer Schmid 745 The control of metabolism by blue light in *Acetabularia mediterranea*—I. Light dependency and evidence for post-transcriptional control of UDPG pyrophosphorylase and pyruvate kinase

Bernhard Nickl, Bruno Söllner and Rainer Schmid 753 The control of metabolism by blue light in *Acetabularia mediterranea*—II. Selective translational control and differential degradation of enzymes

Research Note
Daniel H. Hug, John K. Hunter and Bruce A. Bedell 763 Photo- and thermal-activation of bovine liver urocanase

Yearly Reviews
Chyongjin Pac and Osamu Ishitani 767 Electron-transfer organic and bioorganic photochemistry

Jean Krutmann and Craig A. Elmets 787 Recent studies on mechanisms in photoimmunology

Willem J. DeGrip 799 Recent chemical studies related to vision

Paul Galland and Horst Senger 811 The role of pterins in the photoreception and metabolism of plants

Gareth I. Jenkins 821 Photoregulation of gene expression in plants

Paulien Adamse, Richard E. Kendrick and Martin Koornneef 833 Photomorphogenetic mutants of higher plants